



RESEARCH & INNOVATION PROGRAMME
ON RAW MATERIALS
TO FOSTER CIRCULAR ECONOMY

Sb, As and W content of magmas

Insights from geochemical databases

Valentin Mollé, Giada Iacono-Marziano, Eric Gloaguen,
Johann Tuduri, Anthony Pochon, Héctor Campos

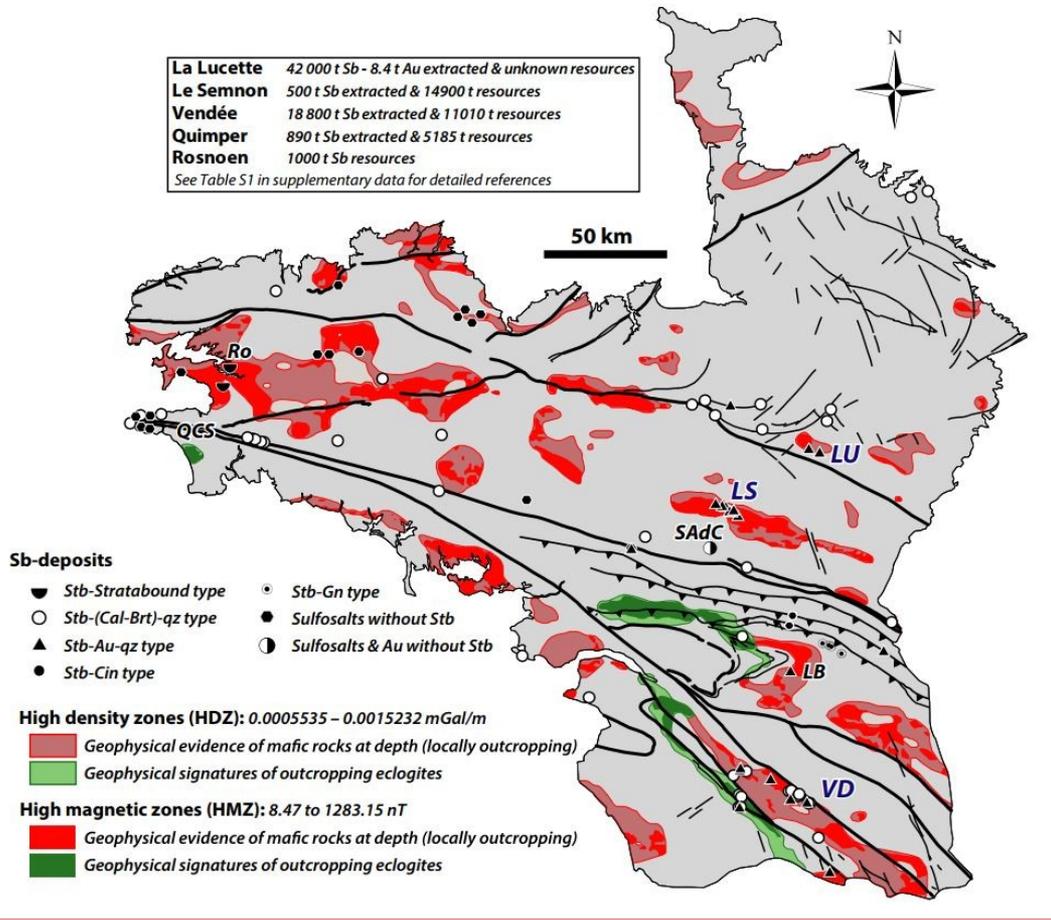
Contact : valentin.molle@etu.univ-orleans



A link between mafic magmatism and Sb, Hg ± As, W, Au, Ag ore deposits?

La Lucette	42 000 t Sb - 8.4 t Au extracted & unknown resources
Le Semnon	500 t Sb extracted & 14900 t resources
Vendée	18 800 t Sb extracted & 11010 t resources
Quimper	890 t Sb extracted & 5185 t resources
Rosnoen	1000 t Sb resources

See Table S1 in supplementary data for detailed references



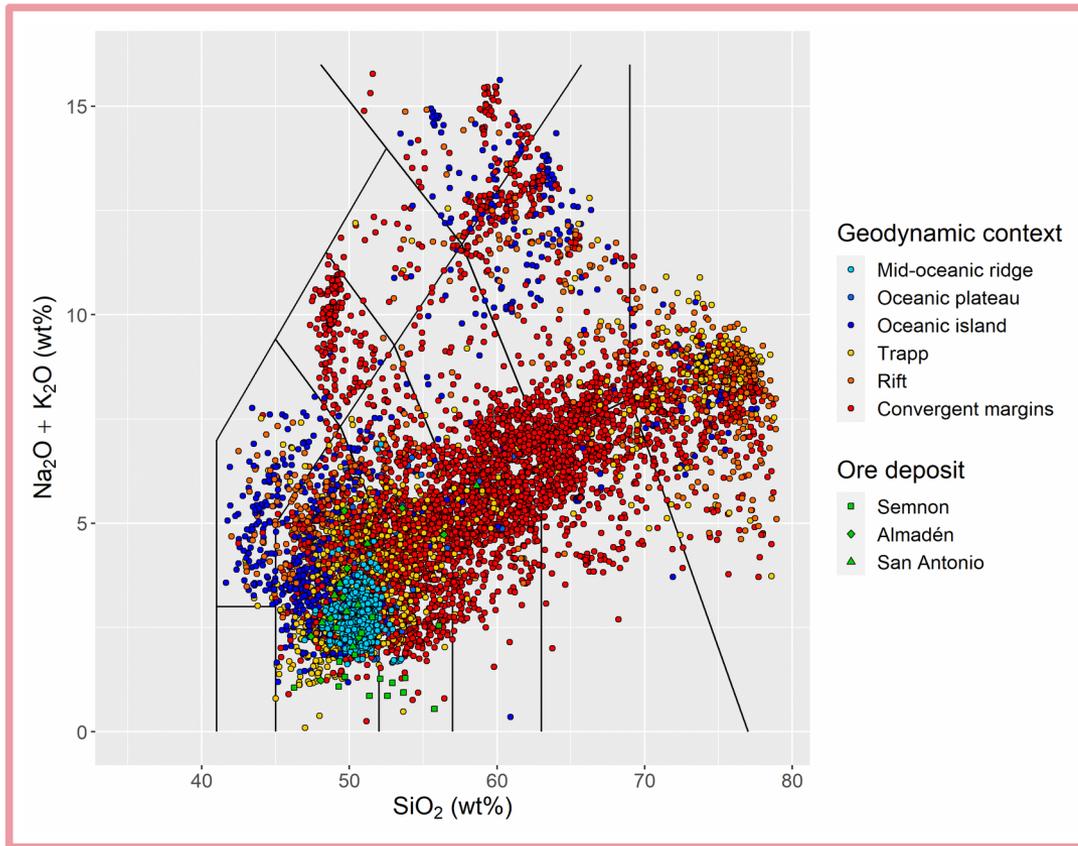
Mafic magmatism and mineralisation

- Spatial and chronological correlation (360 Ma)
- Armorican Massif, Central Iberian Zone
- No causal processes identified
- Contribution of magmas or magmatic rocks?
- Magmatic contribution: need to assess melt-fluid partitioning of targeted elements

Left: spatial link between mafic magmatism and Sb mineralisation in the Armorican Massif, France (Pochon et al. [2016]).

First issue to solve: what is the pre-degassing metal & metalloid content of magmas?
→ This study aims to answer this question

Geochemical database



Database features

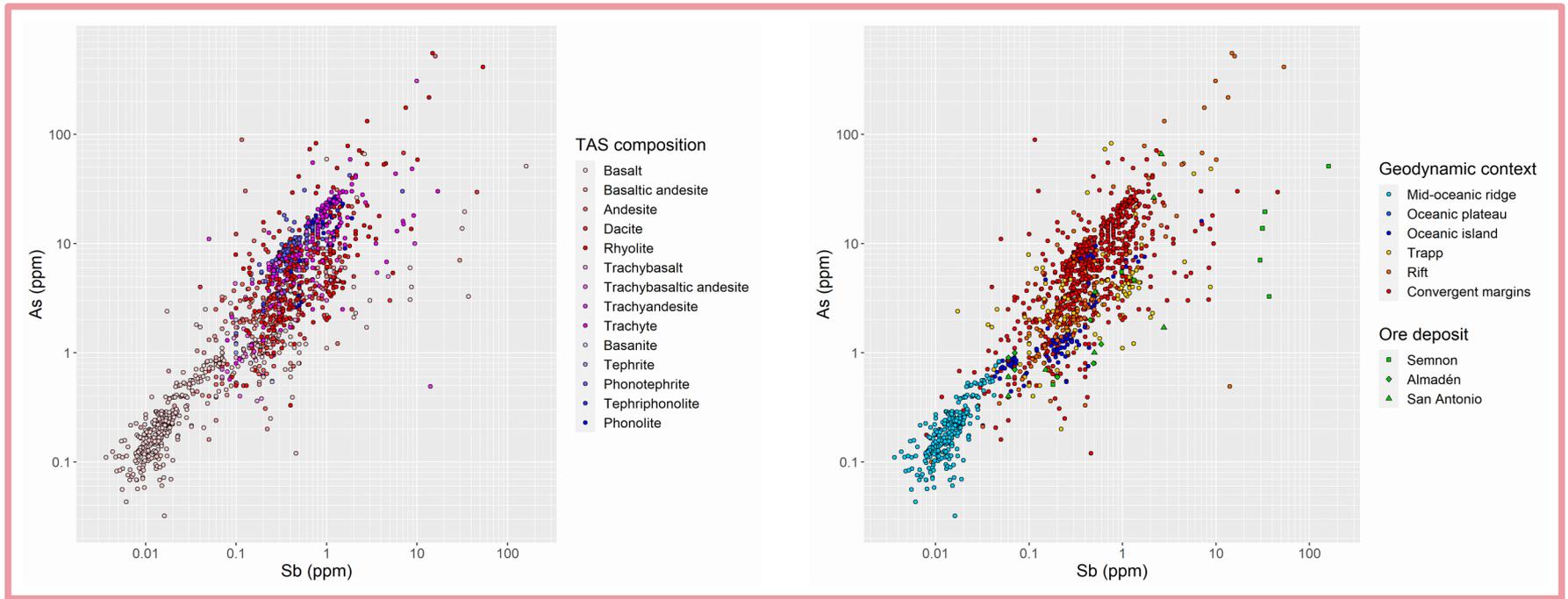
- Jenner and O'Neill [2012]
 - mid-oceanic ridge
 - glass
- GEOROC
 - 5 geodynamic contexts
 - mainly whole rock
- AUREOLE
 - 3 ore deposits
 - whole rock

Left: database distribution in a TAS diagram.

Below: number of data points for targeted elements.

Database	All	Sb	As	W	Au	Ag	Hg
Jenner and O'Neill [2012]	602	274	326	587	109	334	
GEOROC	7214	3819	1982	3685	454	597	64
AUREOLE	33	29	24	31			15

Metalloids and metal relationships: Sb & As

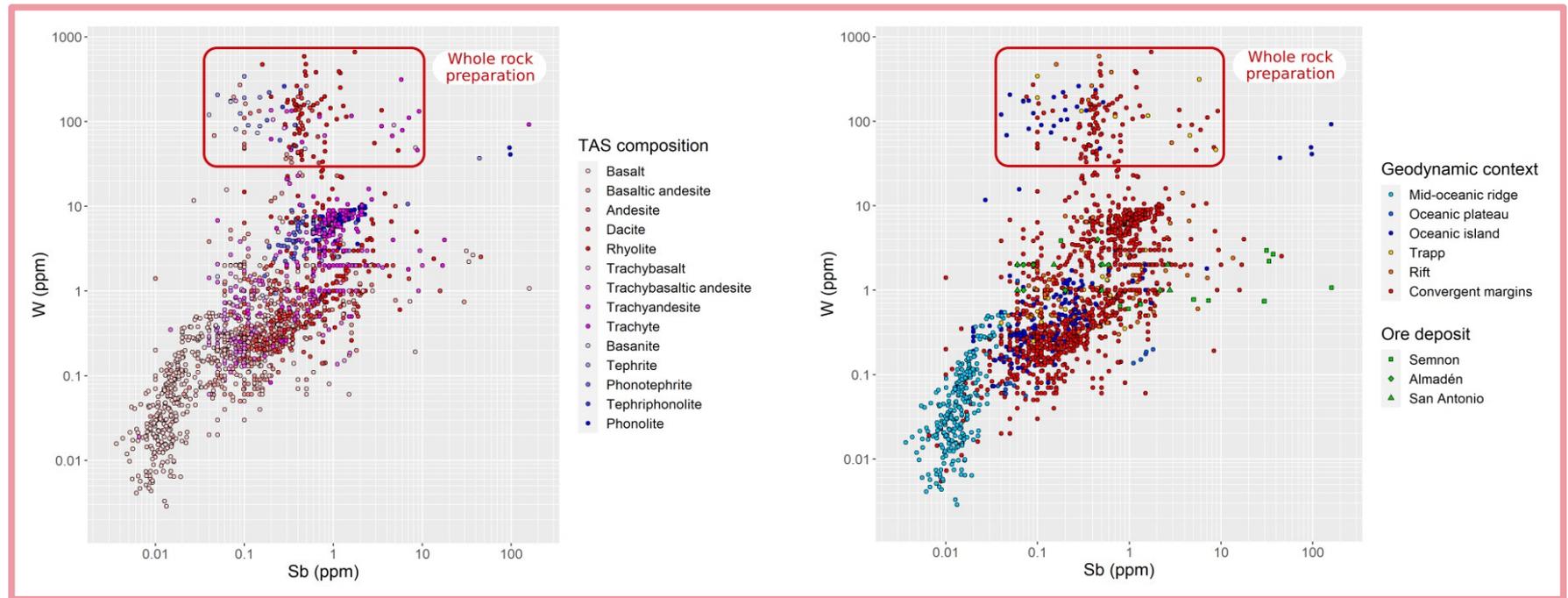


As vs Sb, with TAS compositions shown.

As vs of Sb, with geodynamic contexts shown.

- Clear positive correlation between Sb & As
- Small decorrelation between calc-alkaline and alkaline compositions
- Higher concentrations and higher variability in continental contexts

Metalloids and metal relationships: Sb & W

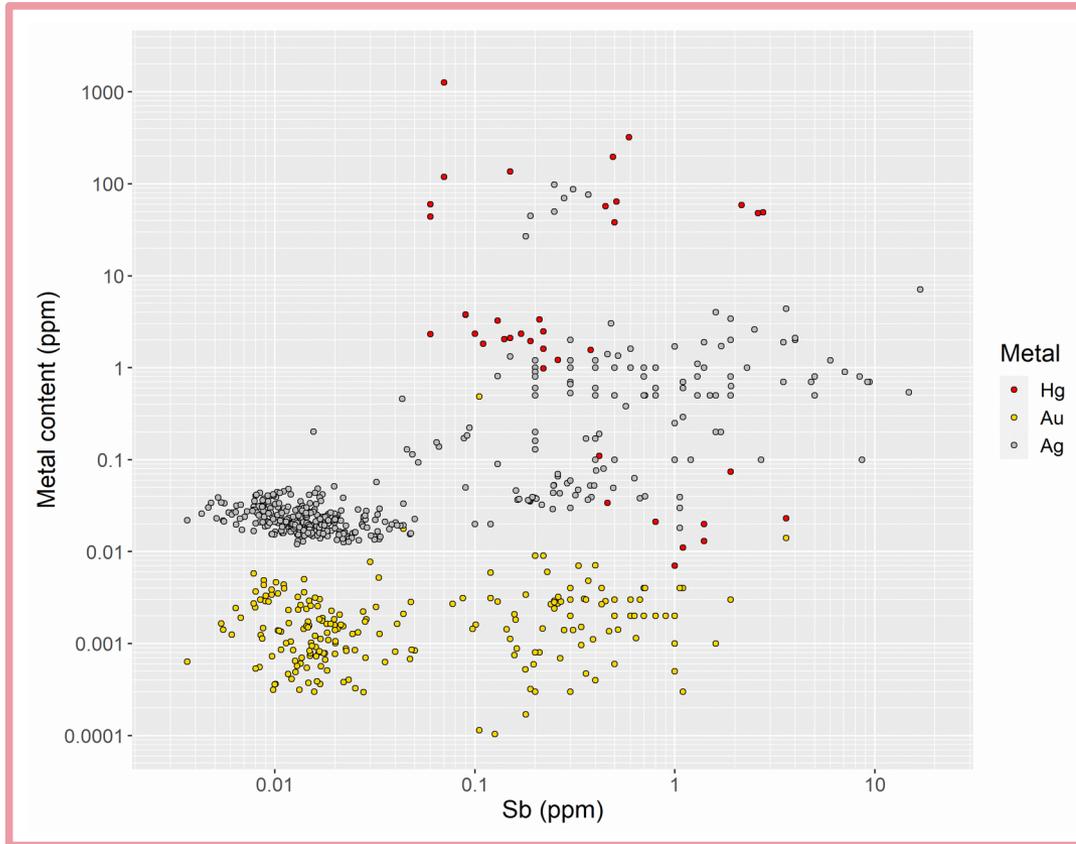


W as a function of Sb, with TAS compositions shown.

W as a function of Sb, with geodynamic contexts shown.

- Good positive correlation between Sb & W
- Globally same features than for Sb & As covariation
- Out-of-correlation W-rich group : contamination by rock grinding with W carbide?

Other metals: Hg, Au & Ag



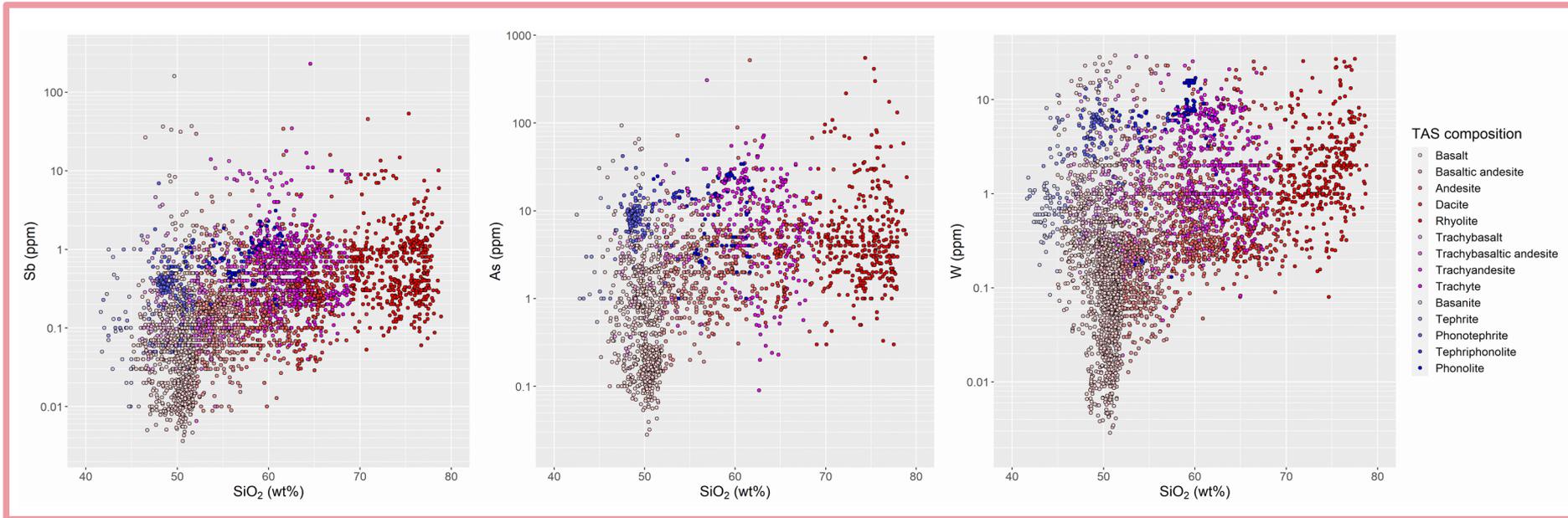
Issues with Hg, Au & Ag data

- Hg: insufficient data
- Au: no correlation with Sb-As-W group
- Ag: multivariate relationship with Sb-As-W group
- Au & Ag: not enough data to explore relationships

Left: Hg-Au-Ag concentrations as a function of Sb.

- Focus on the Sb-As-W group for this study

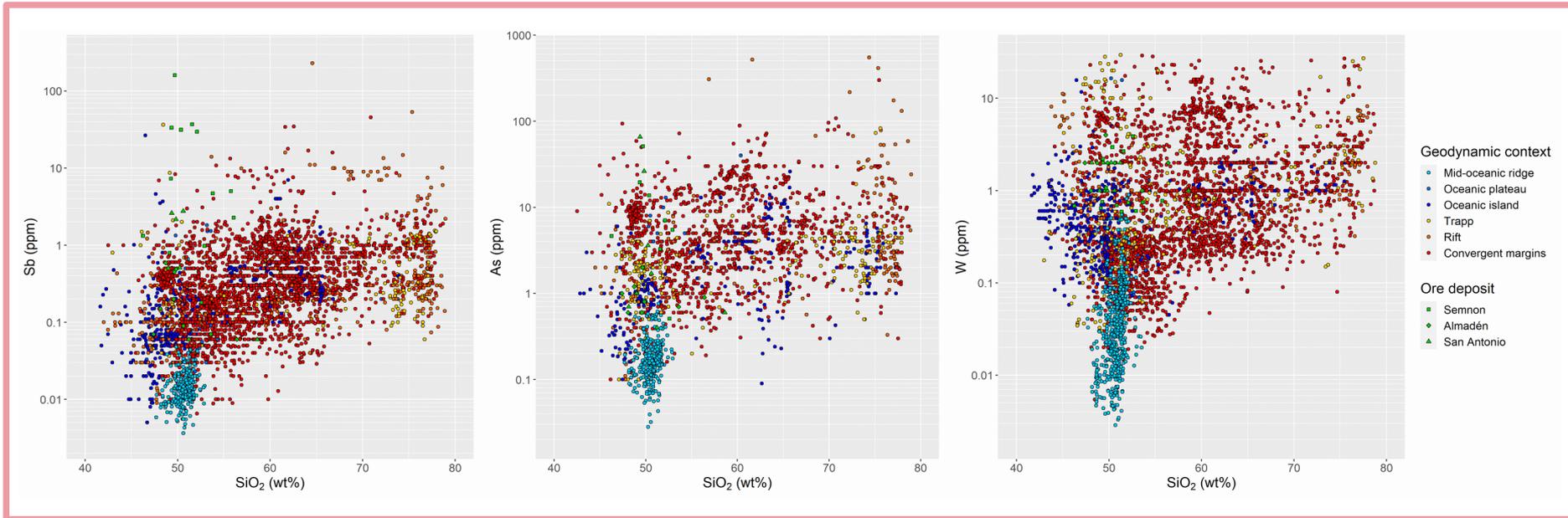
Effects of magma composition: SiO_2



Sb, As, W vs SiO_2 , with TAS compositions shown.

- SiO_2 : can be used as a differentiation index
- No clear relationship between Sb, As, W and SiO_2
- No clear relationship with TAS rock compositions

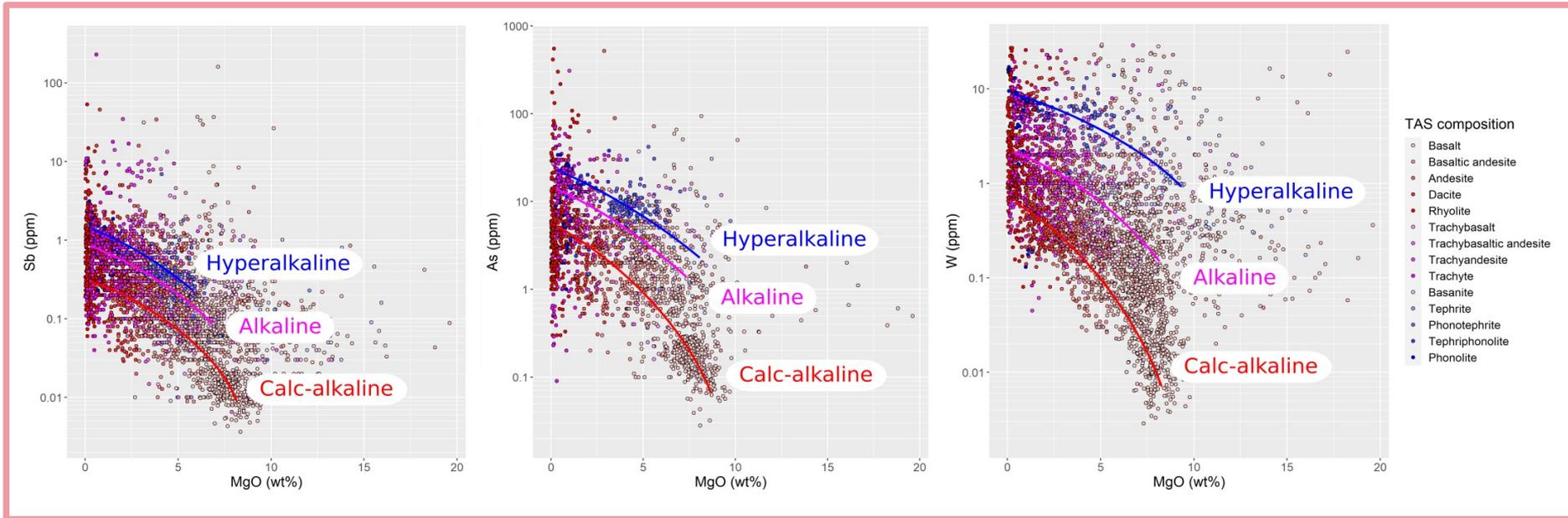
Effects of magma composition: SiO_2



Sb, As, W vs SiO_2 , with geodynamic contexts shown.

- SiO_2 : can be used as a differentiation index
- No clear relationship between Sb, As, W and SiO_2
- High variability within continental contexts

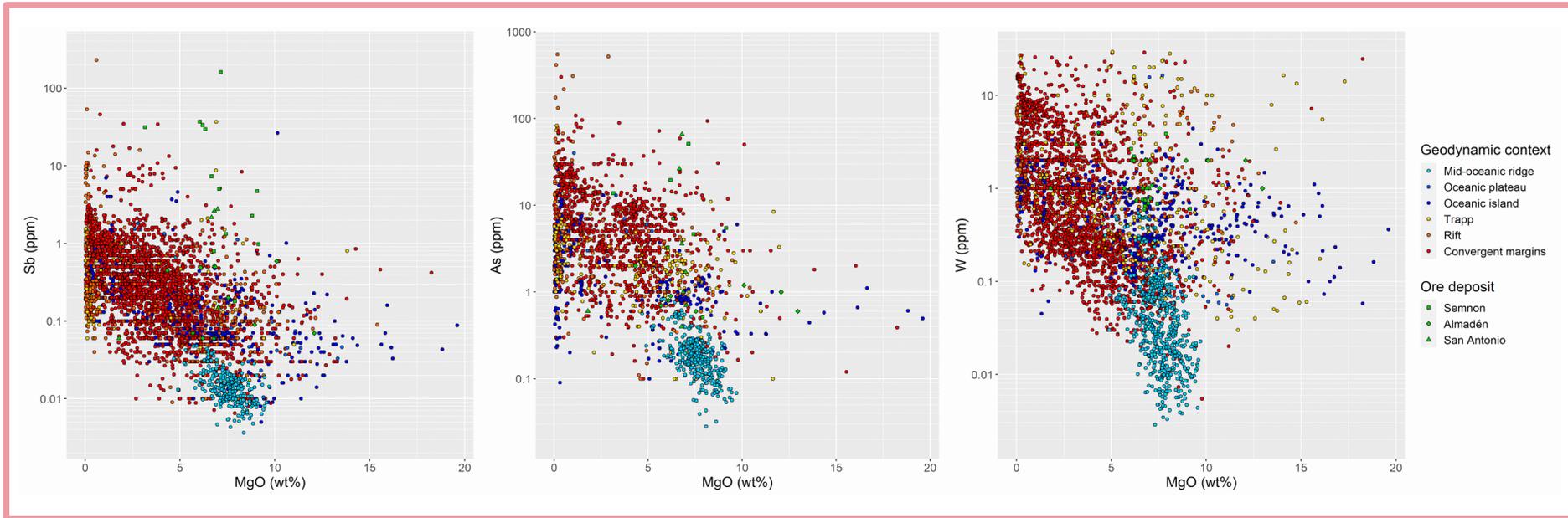
Effects of magma composition: MgO



Sb, As, W vs MgO, with TAS compositions shown.

- MgO: another way to look at differentiation
- Better relationship with MgO than SiO_2
- Higher Sb, As and W content in alkaline magmatic series

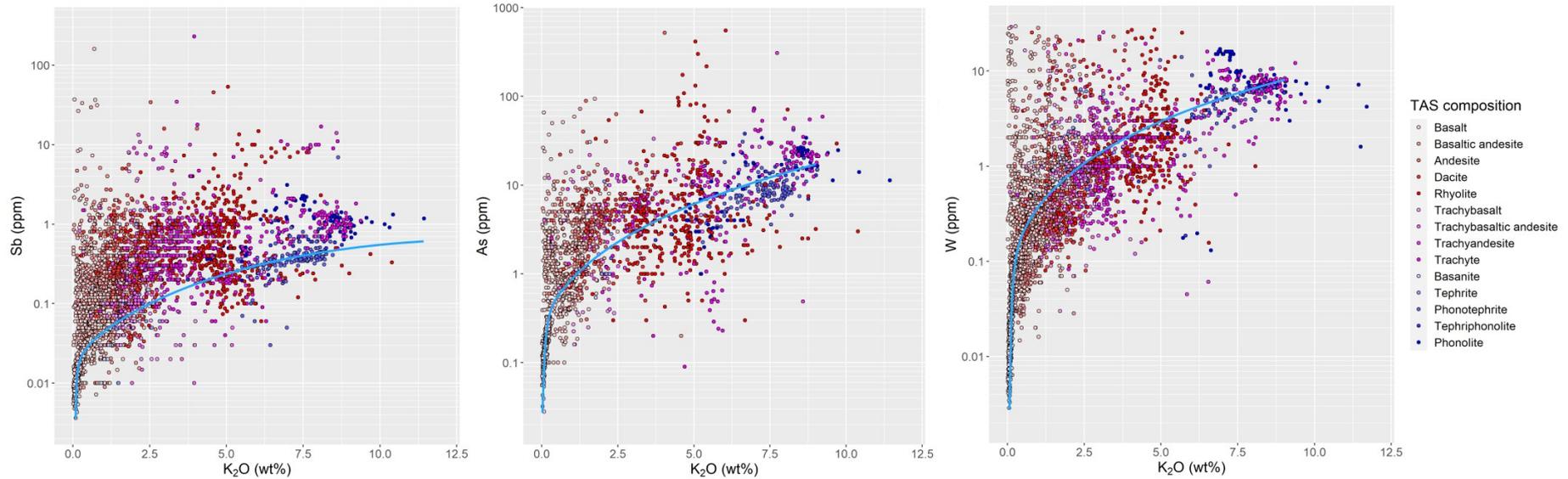
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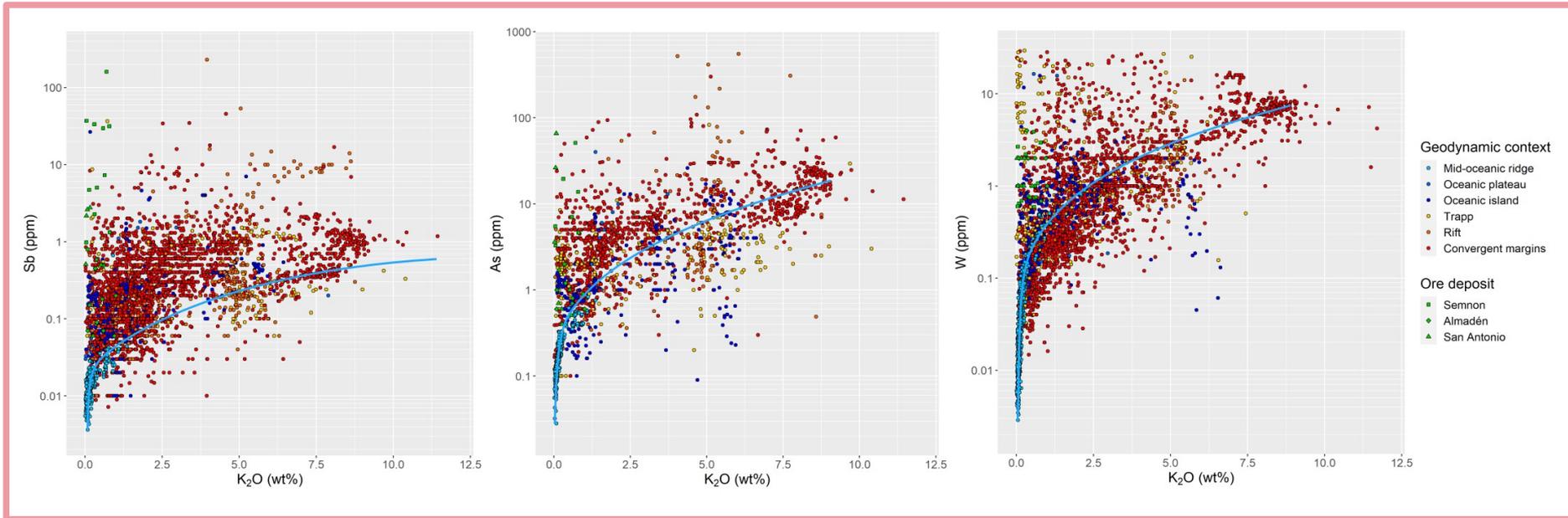
Effects of magma composition: K_2O



Sb, As, W vs K_2O , with TAS compositions shown.

- K_2O : draws a baseline \rightarrow best explicative variable yet
- All TAS compositions are included in the baseline
- High out-of-baseline variability

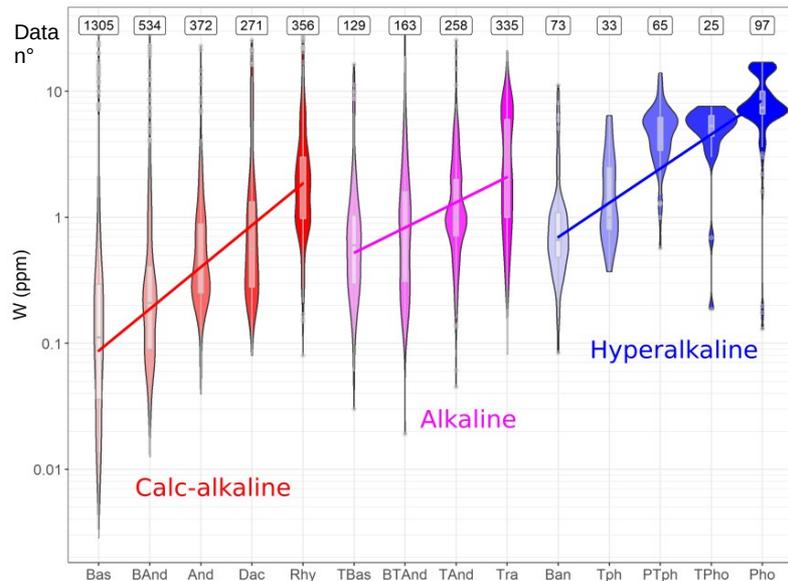
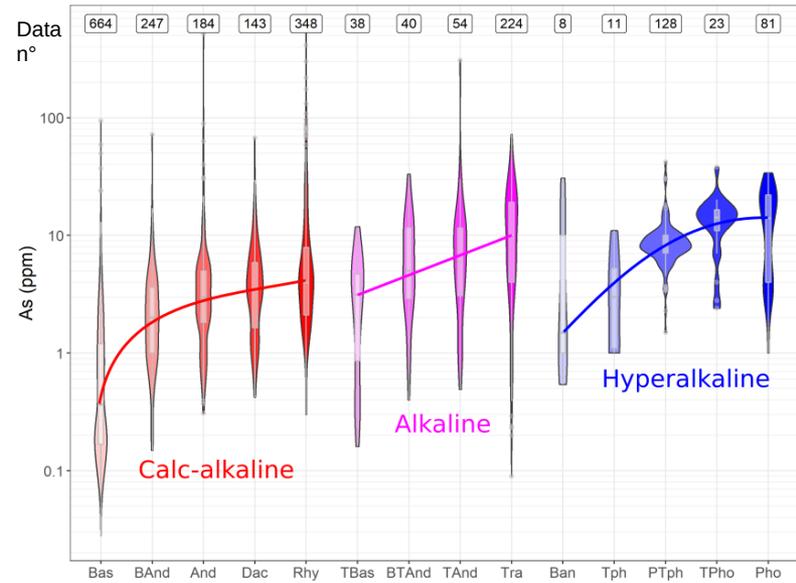
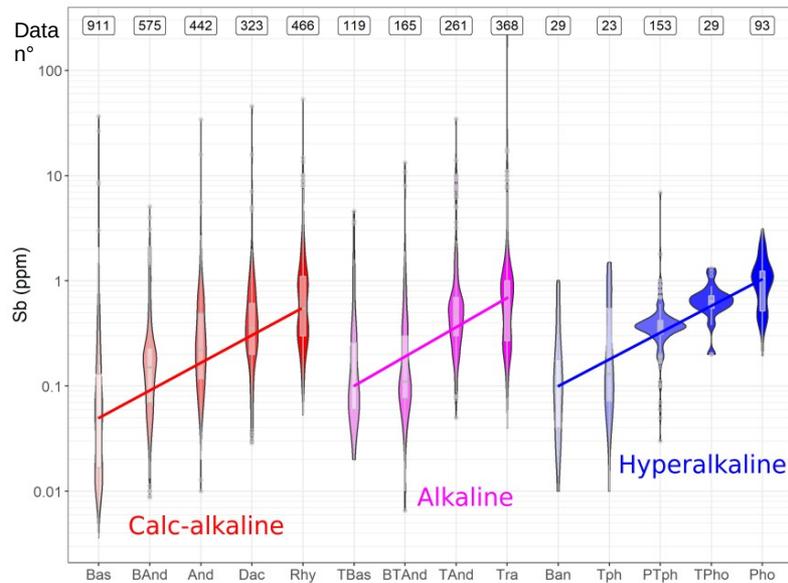
Effects of magma composition: K_2O



Sb, As, W vs K_2O , with geodynamic contexts shown.

- K_2O : draws a baseline → best explicative variable yet
- Mid-oceanic ridge magmas form the left part of the baseline
- Out-of-baseline variability mostly exists within continental contexts

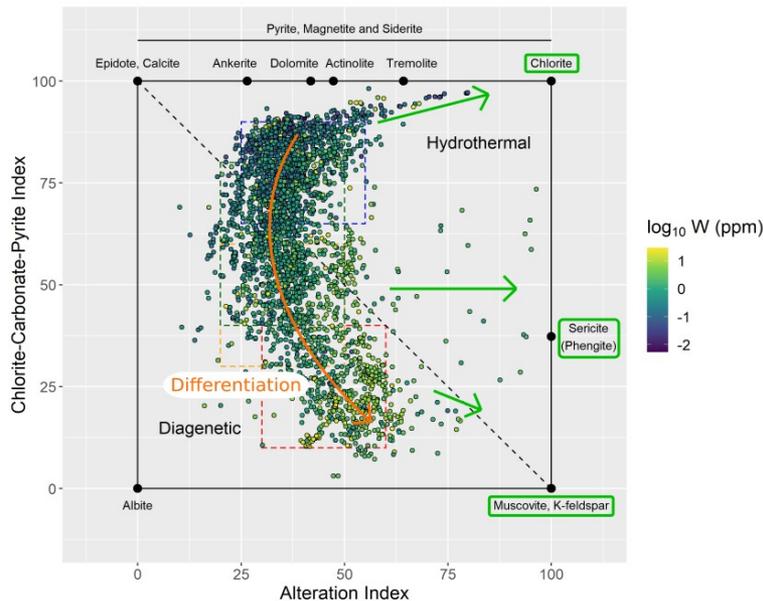
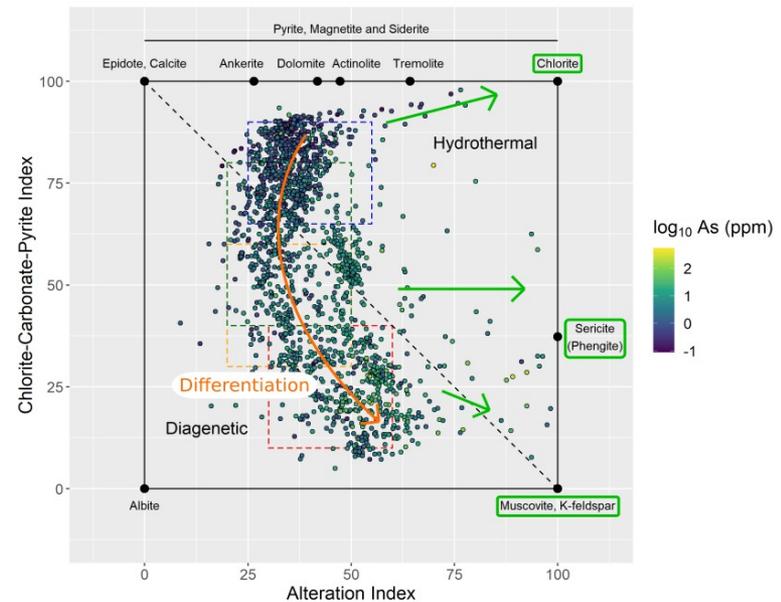
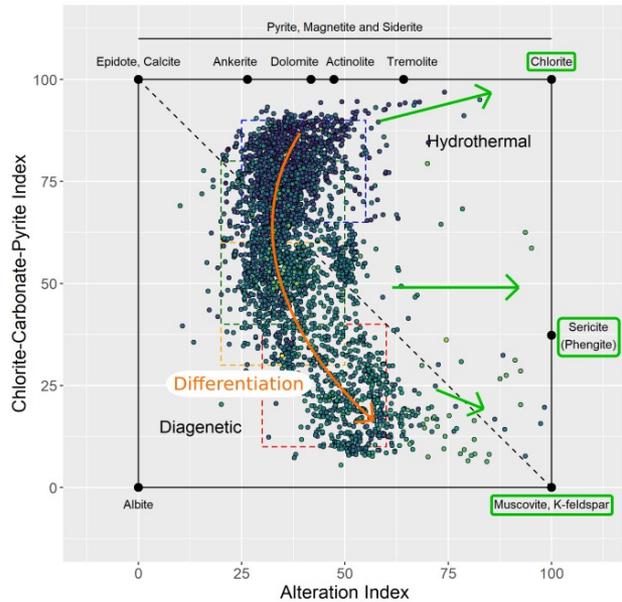
Differentiation effect



Sb, As and W distributions in TAS

- Median values increase with differentiation (fractional crystallisation)
- Higher values in alkaline series
- High variability outside of the interquartile range

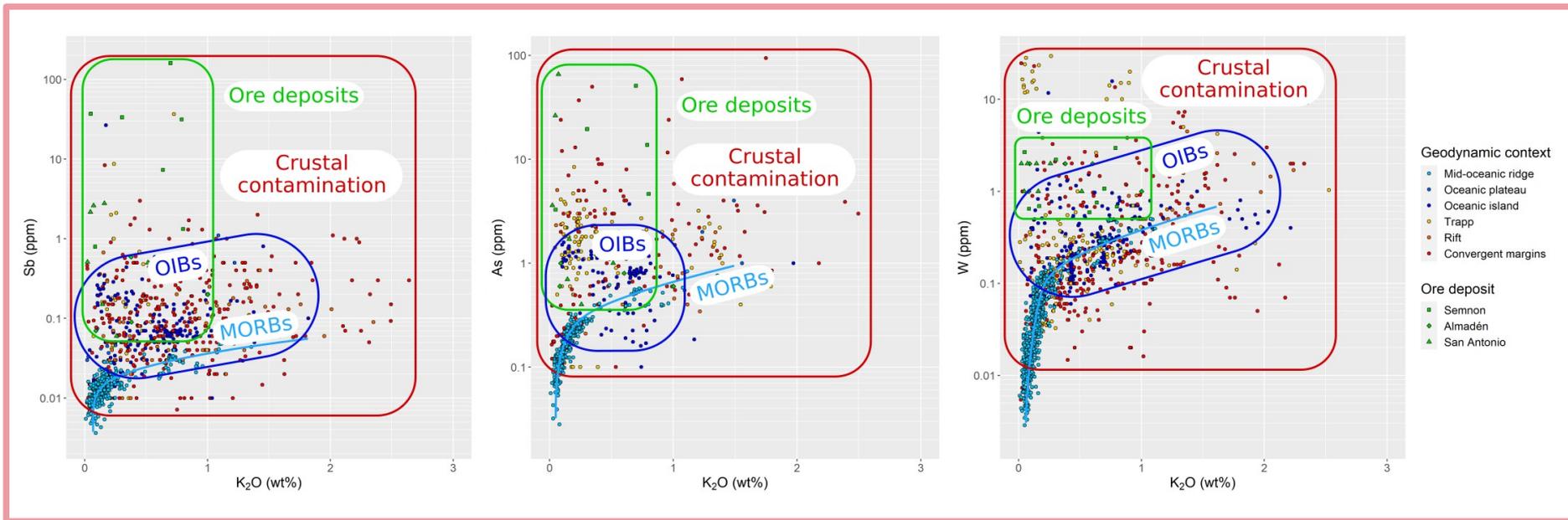
Post-magmatic alteration effect



CCPI-AI diagrams

- Differentiation trend : Sb, As and W increase
- Points out of the boxes are considered altered
- Chlorite, sericite & potassic alteration
- No effect of alteration

Focus on basalts: main observations

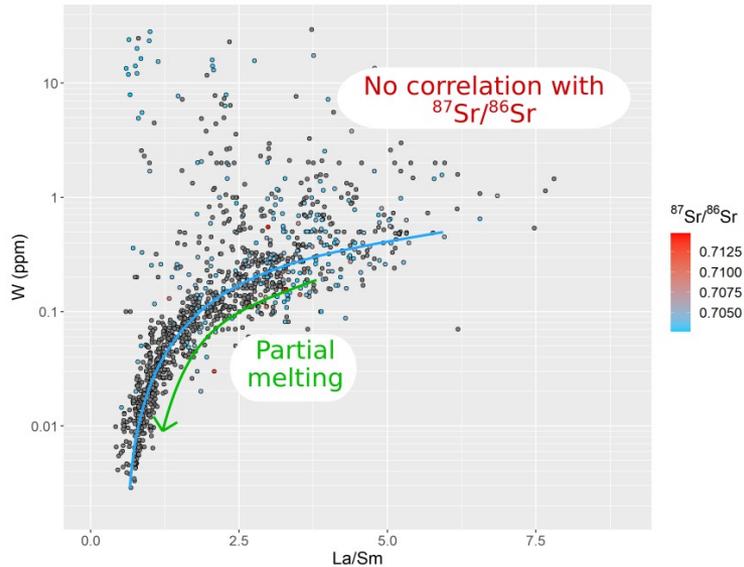
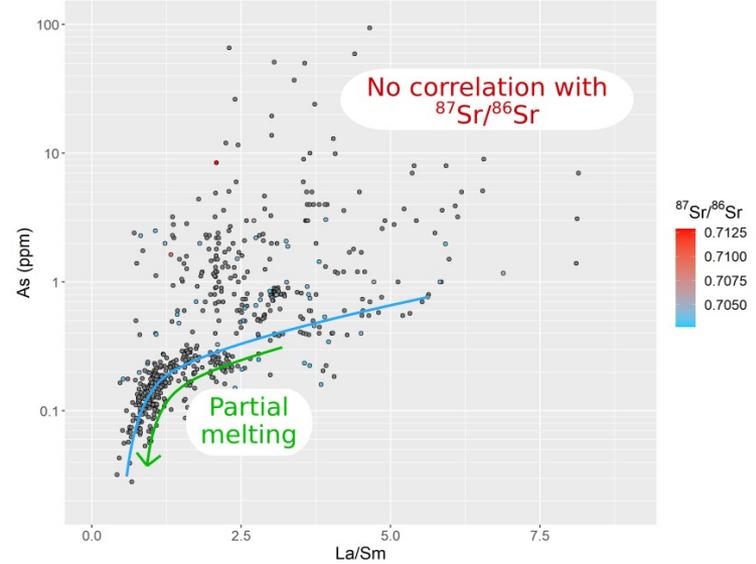
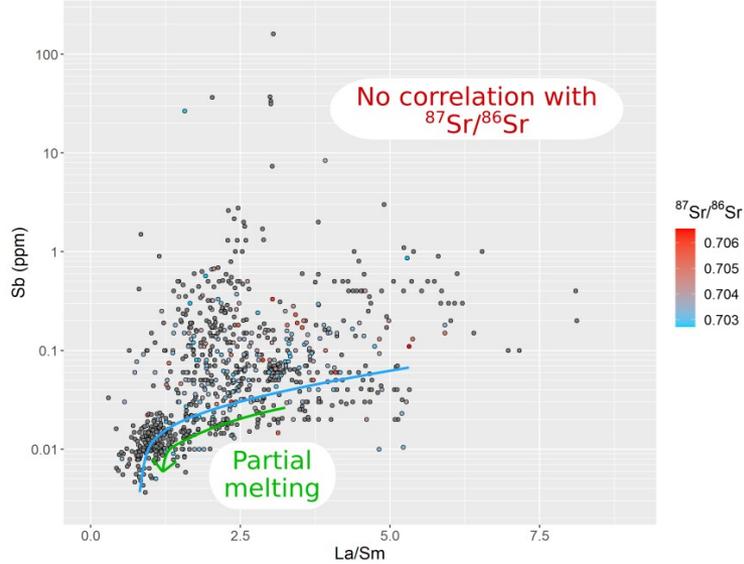


Sb, As, W vs K₂O in basalts, with geodynamic contexts shown.

Sb, As and W in basalts

- Basalts are useful to identify processes
- Baseline variability: highlighted by MORBs
- Out-of-baseline variability: moderate in OIBs, high in continental contexts
- Deposits: above the baseline

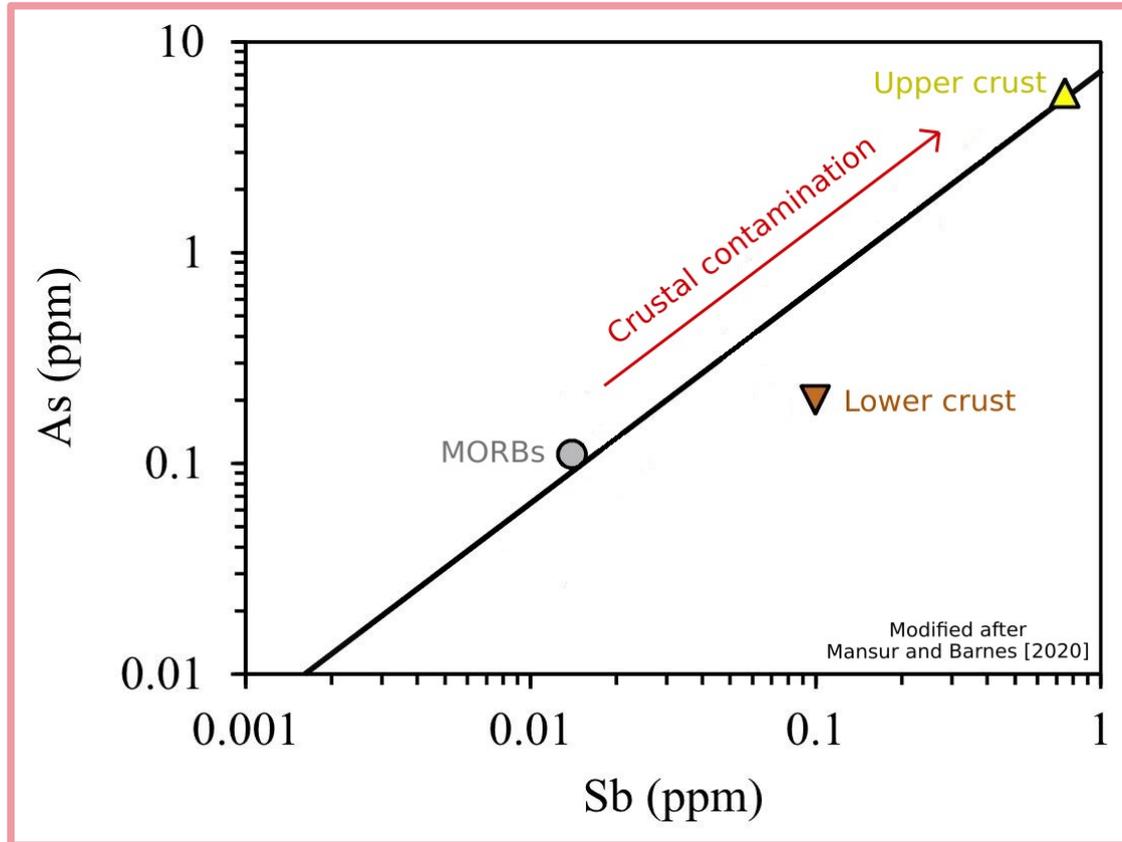
Focus on basalts: explaining baseline variability



Sb, As and W vs La/Sm ratio

- Decreasing La/Sm ratio indicates increasing degree of partial melting, as the $^{87}\text{Sr}/^{86}\text{Sr}$ isotopic ratio do not suggest mantle metasomatism
- Basaltic magmas produced by lower degrees of partial melting seem to have higher Sb, As and W contents

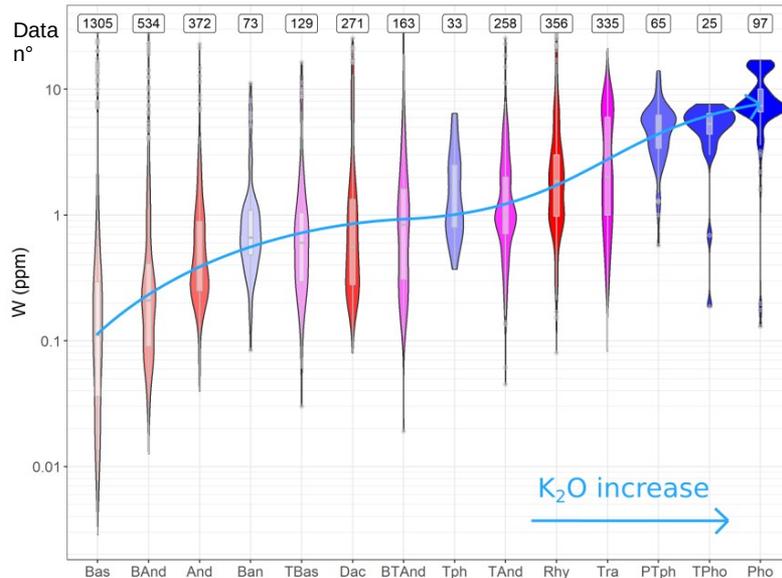
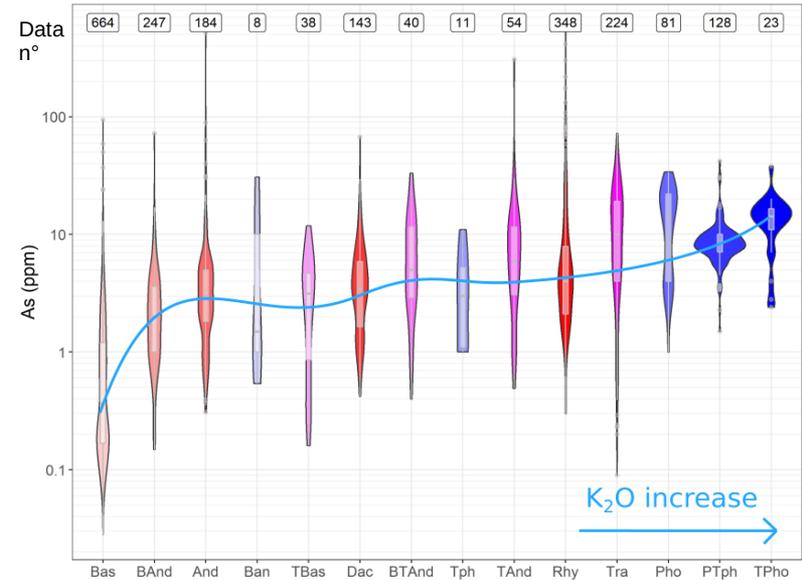
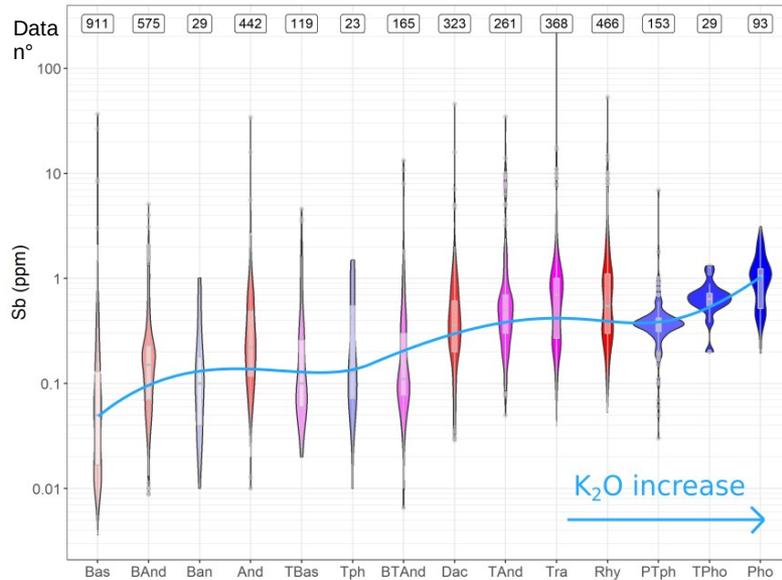
Focus on basalts: explaining out-of-baseline variability



- Highest Sb, As, and W values are not tied to the baseline processes
- These values are mostly occurring within continental contexts
- This suggests the occurrence of crustal contamination, as the crust is enriched in these elements

Left: mean content of As and Sb in MORBs and continental crust.

Summarizing the K_2O trend



Sb, As and W distributions in TAS with K_2O

- Median value of Sb, As and W increases with K_2O
- This trend reflects both partial melting and crystallisation processes affecting the Sb, As and W content of magmatic rocks

Conclusion and perspectives

Conclusion

- Sb, As and W are strongly correlated in magmatic rocks
- Sb, As and W contents generally increase with K_2O content: a baseline most likely results from partial melting and crystallisation processes
 - Mantle partial melting decreases Sb, As and W contents in resulting basalts
 - Fractional crystallisation increases Sb, As and W contents along TAS series
- Out-of-baseline variability may be linked to crustal contamination, with no significant alteration effect
- Mafic melts associated with ore deposits are always above the baseline, suggesting metal enrichment through crustal contamination

Perspectives

- Investigate the crustal contamination role further (new geochemical tracers)
- Investigate fluid inclusion and melt inclusion data

References

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- AUREOLE project data* provided by **Pochon A.** (Le Semnon district) and **Campos H.** (Almadén and San Antonio districts).